

## CLAIMS

1. An electrically operated valve for controlling flow of hydraulic fluid comprising:

5 a valve housing;

a spool slidable in a spool chamber in the valve housing;

a first fluid conduit extending through the valve housing for connecting the spool chamber with a source of  
10 pressurised fluid;

a second fluid conduit extending through the valve housing for connecting the spool chamber with a reservoir of fluid; and

a third fluid conduit in communication with the spool  
15 chamber which delivers fluid to or receives fluid from apparatus which uses the hydraulic fluid flow controlled by the valve; wherein:

the spool is biased to a rest position by a pair of opposed springs;

20 the spool in the rest position thereof closes off the first and second fluid conduits from the spool chamber and thereby prevents flow of fluid to and from the third fluid conduit;

the valve has a first electric coil associated with a  
25 first end of the spool and which can be activated to displace the spool from the rest position thereof to open the first fluid conduit to the spool chamber, whilst keeping closed the second fluid conduit, and thereby to allow pressurised fluid to flow from the first fluid conduit to  
30 the third fluid conduit; and

the valve has a second electric coil associated with a second end of the spool and which can be activated to

displace the spool from the rest position thereof to open the second fluid conduit to the spool chamber, whilst keeping closed the first fluid conduit, and thereby to allow fluid to flow from the third fluid conduit to the second  
5 fluid conduit.

2. An electrically operated valve as claimed in claim 1 wherein the pair of opposed springs each apply a force on the spool when the spool valve is in the rest position  
10 thereof.

3. An electrically operated valve as claimed in claim 1 or claim 2 wherein a sleeve surrounds the spool and defines the spool chamber in which the spool is slidable, the sleeve  
15 having a first port through which the first fluid conduit communicates with the spool chamber, a second port through which the second fluid conduit communicates with the spool chamber and a third port through which the third fluid conduit communicates with the spool chamber, and wherein the  
20 valve has an adjustment mechanism for sliding the sleeve relative to the valve housing.

4. An electrically operated valve as claimed in claim 3 wherein the adjustment mechanism comprises a rotatable cam  
25 which engages a reaction surface provided on the sleeve.

5. An electrically operated valve as claimed in any one of the preceding claims wherein the spool has mounted thereon an armature surrounding the first end of the spool and  
30 displaceable within the first electric coil and the spool has mounted thereon an armature surrounding the second end

of the spool and displaceable within the second electric coil.

6. A method of operating the electrically operated valve  
5 claimed in any one of the preceding claims, the method comprising:

selecting between the first and second coils and  
activating the first electric coil when pressurised fluid is  
to be relayed on to the apparatus using the hydraulic fluid  
10 flow and activating the second electric coil when fluid is  
to be returned from the apparatus using the hydraulic fluid  
flow back to the reservoir; and

controlling the current through and/or voltage across  
each electric coil when activated in order to control rate  
15 of flow of fluid through the valve.

7. An engine valve operating system comprising:

an actuator which acts on an engine valve and can be  
extended to open the engine valve and retracted to allow the  
20 engine valve to close under the action of an engine valve  
spring;

an electrically operated valve as claimed in any one of  
the preceding claims controlling flow of hydraulic fluid to  
and from the actuator; and

25 an electronic controller for controlling the actuator.

8. An engine valve operating system as claimed in claim 7  
wherein:

the actuator comprises a piston movable in a cylinder;

30 the system comprises additionally a position transducer  
which produces a position signal indicative of the position  
of the piston; and

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the electronic controller uses the position signal to generate an error signal used in closed loop control of the actuator.